CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

NOTICE OF NO AUDITOR REVIEW OF CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

In accordance with National Instrument 51-102 Part 4, subsection 4.3(3)(a), if an auditor has not performed a review of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements they must be accompanied by a notice indicating that the condensed consolidated interim financial statements have not been reviewed by an auditor.

The accompanying unaudited condensed consolidated interim financial statements of the Company have been prepared by and are the responsibility of the Company's management.

The Company's auditors have not performed a review of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements in accordance with the standards established by the Chartered Professional Accountants of Canada for a review of interim financial statements by an entity's auditor.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF FINANCIAL POSITION

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

| | Note | June 30, 2023 \$ | September 30, 2022 \$ |
|--|--------|--|---|
| ASSETS | | | |
| Current assets Cash and cash equivalents Restricted cash GST receivable Prepaid expenses | 4 | 8,729,473 8,412 93,700 | 9,595,540 8,224,200 13,026 121,026 |
| Total current assets | | 8,831,585 | 17,953,792 |
| Non-current assets Property, plant and equipment Exploration and evaluation assets | 5 6 | 57,028 67,559,004 | 41,488 59,899,732 |
| Total non-current assets | | 67,616,032 | 59,941,220 |
| TOTAL ASSETS | | 76,447,617 | 77,895,012 |
| LIABILITIES Current liabilities | | | |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | | 416,166 | 652,639 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES | | 416,166 | 652,639 |
| SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY Share capital Share-based payments reserve Deficit | 7 7 | 104,523,745 7,813,618 (36,305,912) | 104,523,745 7,778,618 (35,059,990) |
| TOTAL SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | 76,031,451 | 77,242,373 |
| TOTAL LIABILITIES AND SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY | | 76,447,617 | 77,895,012 |

Nature of Operations - see Note 1

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements were approved for issue by the Board of Directors on August 25, 2023 and are signed on its behalf by:

<u>/s/ Graham Carman</u> Graham Carman Director /s/ Nick DeMare Nick DeMare Director

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF COMPREHENSIVE LOSS

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

| | | Three Mor Jun | ths Ended e 30 | Nine Mont Jun | |
|---|----------|------------------|-------------------|------------------|-------------|
| | Note | 2023 \$ | 2022 \$ | 2023 \$ | 2022 \$ |
| Expenses | | | | | |
| Accounting and administration | 8(b)(ii) | 25,147 | 16,082 | 80,581 | 67,849 |
| Audit | 0(0)(11) | | (6,450) | 46,500 | 42,000 |
| Corporate development | | 21,000 | 26,055 | 100,841 | 81,097 |
| Director and officer compensation | 8 | 130,499 | 157,860 | 401,497 | 471,164 |
| General exploration | | - | 330 | - | 9,238 |
| Investment conferences | | 12,540 | 6.645 | 76,500 | 30,530 |
| Legal | | 28,803 | 21,534 | 60,185 | 37,725 |
| Office | | 45,200 | 45,320 | 108,291 | 101,932 |
| Regulatory | | 11,914 | 8,832 | 51,734 | 64,094 |
| Rent | | 12,451 | 12,007 | 37,549 | 34,871 |
| Salaries and benefits | | 60,792 | 44,154 | 126,958 | 172,385 |
| Shareholder costs | | 3,998 | 5,415 | 14,437 | 14,878 |
| Share-based compensation | 7(c) | 35,000 | 602,000 | 35,000 | 602,000 |
| Transfer agent | | 1,586 | 11,700 | 11,620 | 14,995 |
| Travel | | 11,942 | 28,399 | 75,592 | 56,703 |
| | | 400,872 | 979,883 | 1,227,285 | 1,801,461 |
| Loss before other items | | (400,872) | (979,883) | (1,227,285) | (1,801,461) |
| Other items | | <u> </u> | | <u> </u> | |
| Interest income | | 123,391 | 29,423 | 418,586 | 42,119 |
| Foreign exchange | | (204,499) | 290,638 | (437,223) | (60,450) |
| i oreign exchange | • | (204,499) | 290,038 | (+37,223) | (00,450) |
| | • | (81,108) | 320,061 | (18,637) | (18,331) |
| Net loss and comprehensive loss | | | | | |
| for the period | | (481,980) | (659,822) | (1,245,922) | (1,819,792) |
| | | | | | |
| Loss per share - basic and diluted | | \$(0.00) | \$(0.00) | \$(0.00) | \$(0.01) |
| Waishing a summer summer of any state | | | | | |
| Weighted average number of common shares outstanding - basic and diluted | | 391,303,927 | 357,595,120 | 391,303,927 | 349,167,919 |

The accompanying notes are an integral part of these condensed consolidated interim financial statements.

CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CHANGES IN SHAREHOLDERS' EQUITY

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

| | Nine Months Ended June 30, 2023 | | | | |
|---|---------------------------------|-------------|--|---------------|--|
| | Share Capital | | | | |
| | Number of Shares | Amount S | Share-Based Payments Reserve \$ | Deficit \$ | Total Shareholders' Equity \$ |
| Balance at September 30, 2022 | 391,303,927 | 104,523,745 | 7,778,618 | (35,059,990) | 77,242,373 |
| Share-based compensation Net loss for the period | - | - | 35,000 | (1,245,922) | 35,000 (1,245,922) |
| Balance at June 30, 2023 | 391,303,927 | 104,523,745 | 7,813,618 | (36,305,912) | 76,031,451 |

| | Nine Months Ended June 30, 2022 | | | | |
|--|---------------------------------|----------------------------|--|---------------|--|
| | Share Capital | | | | |
| | Number of Shares | Amount \$ | Share-Based Payments Reserve \$ | Deficit \$ | Total Shareholders' Equity \$ |
| Balance at September 30, 2021 | 340,740,717 | 93,478,232 | 7,176,618 | (34,143,543) | 66,511,307 |
| Common shares issued for: - private placement Share issue costs Share-based compensation Net loss for the period | 50,563,210 | 11,123,906 (78,393) | 602,000 | (1,819,792) | 11,123,906 (78,393) 602,000 (1,819,792) |
| Balance at June 30, 2022 | 391,303,927 | 104,523,745 | 7,778,618 | (35,963,335) | 76,339,028 |

TINKA RESOURCES LIMITED CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM STATEMENTS OF CASH FLOWS

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

| Nine Months E June 30, | nded |
|--|------------------------------|
| 2023 \$ | 2022 \$ |
| Operating activitiesNet loss for the period(1,245,922)Adjustment for:(1,245,922) | (1,819,792) |
| Share-based compensation 35,000 | 602,000 |
| Changes in non-cash working capital items:4,614GST receivable4,614Prepaid expenses27,326Accounts payable and accrued liabilities13,662 | (6,284) (12,055) 7,379 |
| Net cash used in operating activities (1,165,320) | (1,228,752) |
| Investing activitiesExpenditures on exploration and evaluation assets(7,900,879)Additions to property, plant and equipment(24,068) | (2,731,735) (1,863) |
| Net cash used in investing activities (7,924,947) | (2,733,598) |
| Financing activities - Issuance of common shares - Share issue costs - | 11,123,906 (78,393) |
| Net cash provided by financing activities | 11,045,513 |
| Net change in cash during the period (9,090,267) | 7,083,163 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at beginning of period 17,819,740 | 11,686,334 |
| Cash and cash equivalents at end of period 8,729,473 | 18,769,497 |
| Cash and cash equivalents comprises: | |
| | 11,037,897 7,731,600 |
| 8,729,473 | 18,769,497 |

Supplemental cash flow information - See Note 11

TINKA RESOURCES LIMITED NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

1. Nature of Operations

Tinka Resources Limited (the "Company") was incorporated on September 15, 1987 under the provisions of the Company Act (British Columbia). The Company is listed and traded on the TSX Venture Exchange ("TSXV") and the Lima Stock Exchange under the symbol "TK", on the OTCQB under the symbol "TKRFF" and on the Frankfurt Exchange under the symbol "TLD". The Company's principal office is located at #1305 - 1090 West Georgia Street, Vancouver, British Columbia, V6E 3V7 Canada.

The Company is a junior mineral exploration company currently engaged in the acquisition and exploration of mineral properties located in Peru. On the basis of information to date, the Company has not yet determined whether these properties contain economically recoverable ore reserves. The underlying value of the mineral resource interests is entirely dependent on the existence of economically recoverable reserves, the ability of the Company to obtain the necessary financing to complete exploration and development and upon future profitable production. Mineral resource interests represent costs incurred to date, less amounts amortized and/or written off, and do not necessarily represent present or future values.

The Company's mineral properties are located in Peru and consequently the Company is subject to certain risks, including currency fluctuations and possible political or economic instability which may result in the impairment or loss of mining title or other mineral rights, and mineral exploration and mining activities may be affected in varying degrees by political stability and governmental regulations relating to the mining industry.

As at June 30, 2023 the Company had working capital in the amount of \$8,415,419. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on a going concern basis which assumes that the Company will be able to realize its assets and discharge its liabilities in the normal course of business operations for the foreseeable future. To date the Company has not earned any revenue and is considered to be in the exploration stage. The Company's operations are funded from equity financings which are dependent upon many external factors and may be difficult to impossible to secure or raise when required. Although management considers that the Company has adequate resources to maintain its core operations and planned exploration programs on its existing exploration and evaluation assets for the next twelve months, the Company recognizes that exploration expenditures may change with ongoing results and, as a result, it may be required to obtain additional financing. While the Company has been successful in securing financings in the past there can be no assurance that it will be able to do so in the future.

2. Basis of Preparation

Statement of Compliance

These condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared using accounting policies consistent with International Financial Reporting Standards ("IFRS"), and in accordance with International Accounting Standards ("IAS") 34, Interim Financial Reporting, as issued by the International Accounting Standards Board ("IASB"). These condensed consolidated interim financial statements should be read in conjunction with the audited consolidated financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2022, which have been prepared in accordance with IFRS as issued by the IASB. The accounting policies followed in these condensed consolidated interim financial statements are consistent with those applied in the Company's consolidated financial statements for the year ended September 30, 2022.

Basis of Measurement

The Company's condensed consolidated interim financial statements have been prepared on the historical cost basis except for the revaluation of certain financial assets and financial liabilities to fair value. These condensed consolidated interim financial statements are presented in Canadian Dollars unless otherwise stated.

3. Subsidiaries

The subsidiaries of the Company are as follows:

| Company | Location of Incorporation | Ownership Interest |
|--------------------------------------|---------------------------|---------------------------|
| Darwin Resources Corp. | Canada | 100% |
| Tinka Resources S.A.C. | Peru | 100% |
| Darwin Peru S.A.C. | Peru | 100% |
| Cia. Electrica Chaupihuaranga S.A.C. | Peru | 100% |

4. Restricted Cash

Pursuant to a contractual restriction, as at September 30, 2022, the Company had set aside \$8,224,200 (US \$6,000,000) for certain development type costs on the Company's mineral projects. On January 13, 2023 the contractual restriction expired.

5. Property, Plant and Equipment

| Cost: | Office Furniture and Equipment \$ |
|---|--|
| Balance at September 30, 2021 Additions | 178,356 1,863 |
| Balance at September 30, 2022 Additions | 180,219 24,068 |
| Balance at June 30, 2023 | 204,287 |
| Accumulated Depreciation: | |
| Balance at September 30, 2021 Depreciation | (129,083) (9,648) |
| Balance at September 30, 2022 Depreciation | (138,731) (8,528) |
| Balance at June 30, 2023 | (147,259) |
| Carrying Value: | |
| Balance at September 30, 2022 | 41,488 |
| Balance at June 30, 2023 | 57,028 |
| | |

TINKA RESOURCES LIMITED NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

6. Exploration and Evaluation Assets

| | | June 30, 2023 | | | September 30, 2022 | |
|----------|----------------------------|--|-------------|----------------------------|--|-------------|
| | Acquisition Costs \$ | Deferred Exploration Costs \$ | Total \$ | Acquisition Costs \$ | Deferred Exploration Costs \$ | Total \$ |
| Ayawilca | 2,283,265 | 60,093,547 | 62,376,812 | 2,182,918 | 53,366,738 | 55,549,656 |
| Silvia | 456,849 | 205,945 | 662,794 | 456,849 | 142,417 | 599,266 |
| Other | 20,038 | 4,499,360 | 4,519,398 | 20,038 | 3,730,772 | 3,750,810 |
| | 2,760,152 | 64,798,852 | 67,559,004 | 2,659,805 | 57,239,927 | 59,899,732 |

TINKA RESOURCES LIMITED NOTES TO THE CONDENSED CONSOLIDATED INTERIM FINANCIAL STATEMENTS FOR THE NINE MONTHS ENDED JUNE 30, 2023

(Unaudited - Expressed in Canadian Dollars)

6. **Exploration and Evaluation Assets** (continued)

| | Ayawilca \$ | Silvia \$ | Other \$ | Total \$ |
|---------------------------------------|----------------|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| Balance at September 30, 2021 | 51,536,256 | 361,421 | 3,369,316 | 55,266,993 |
| Assays | 119,082 | - | - | 119,082 |
| Camp costs | 698,740 | - | - | 698,740 |
| Community relations | 1,005,675 | - | - | 1,005,675 |
| Depreciation | 9,648 | - | - | 9,648 |
| Drilling | 854,229 | - | - | 854,229 |
| Engineering | 30,121 | - | - | 30,121 |
| Environmental | 296,956 | - | - | 296,956 |
| Geological | 526,469 | 110,920 | 6,651 | 644,040 |
| Health and safety | 186,380 | - | - | 186,380 |
| Metallurgical | 24,908 | - | - | 24,908 |
| Software and database management | 51,561 | - | - | 51,561 |
| VAT incurred | | | 354,805 | 354,805 |
| | 3,803,769 | 110,920 | 361,456 | 4,276,145 |
| Acquisition costs | | | | |
| Concession payments and related taxes | 209,631 | 126,925 | 20,038 | 356,594 |
| Balance at September 30, 2022 | 55,549,656 | 599,266 | 3,750,810 | 59,899,732 |
| Exploration costs | | | | |
| Assays | 76,287 | - | - | 76,287 |
| Camp costs | 808,529 | - | - | 808,529 |
| Community relations | 1,597,344 | | - | 1,597,344 |
| Depreciation | 8,528 | - | - | 8,528 |
| Drilling | 2,817,082 | - | - | 2,817,082 |
| Engineering | 150,055 | - | - | 150,055 |
| Environmental | 240,448 | - | - | 240,448 |
| Geological | 838,887 | 63,528 | - | 902,415 |
| Health and safety | 164,062 | - | - | 164,062 |
| Software and database management | 25,587 | - | - | 25,587 |
| VAT incurred | | | 768,588 | 768,588 |
| | 6,726,809 | 63,528 | 768,588 | 7,558,925 |
| Acquisition costs | | | | |
| Concession payments and related taxes | 100,347 | - | - | 100,347 |
| | | | | |

Ayawilca Project

As at June 30, 2023 the Ayawilca Project comprises mineral claims granted in the Province of Daniel Alcides Carrion, Peru.

The Company is required to issue 500,000 common shares to Sierra Peru Pty Ltd. ("Sierra") in the event that a positive feasibility study is prepared on the Ayawilca Project. Sierra also retains a right to a 1% net smelter royalty ("NSR") from any production from certain of the mineral claims that make up the Ayawilca Project. The NSR can be purchased at any time for US \$1,000,000.

6. **Exploration and Evaluation Assets** (continued)

Silvia Project

On June 16, 2021 the Company entered into an acquisition agreement with BHP World Exploration Inc. Sucursal del Peru ("BHP Peru") in which the Company paid \$177,176 (US \$145,000) and acquired mining claims located in the Huanuco Andean region of central Peru (the "Silvia Project"). BHP Peru retains a right to a 1% NSR on the Silvia Project. The NSR can be repurchased at any time by the Company for US \$8,000,000 on or before July 8, 2036.

Other

As at June 30, 2023 the Company owns mining concessions at three exploration target areas in Central Peru.

Expenditures incurred by the Company in Peru are subject to Peruvian Value Added Tax ("VAT"). The VAT is included in exploration and evaluation assets as incurred. Under Peruvian law VAT paid can be used in the future to offset amounts resulting from VAT charged on sales. Under certain circumstances and subject to approval from tax authorities a Company can also apply for early refund of VAT prior to generating sales. As at June 30, 2023 the Company has a VAT balance of \$4,519,398 (September 30, 2022 - \$3,724,121).

7. Share Capital

(a) *Authorized Share Capital*

The Company's authorized share capital consists of an unlimited number of common shares without par value. All issued common shares are fully paid.

(b) *Equity Financings*

Nine Months ended June 30, 2023

No financings were conducted during the nine months ended June 30, 2023.

Fiscal 2022

On May 31, 2022 the Company completed an equity subscription agreement with Nexa Resources S.A. ("Nexa") and Compañia de Minas Buenaventura SAA ("Buenaventura") under which Nexa purchased 40,792,541 common shares of the Company and Buenaventura purchased 9,770,669 common shares of the Company, for a total of 50,563,210 common shares at \$0.22 per share, for gross proceeds of \$11,123,906.

The Company incurred \$78,393 for legal and other costs associated with this financing.

(c) Share Option Plan

The Company has established a rolling share option plan (the "Plan") in which the maximum number of common shares which can be reserved for issuance under the Plan is 10% of the issued and outstanding shares of the Company. The minimum exercise price of the options is set at the Company's closing share price on the day before the grant date, less allowable discounts. Options granted may be subject to vesting provisions as determined by the Board of Directors and have a maximum term of ten years.

During the nine months ended June 30, 2023 the Company granted share options to purchase 700,000 (2022 - 8,600,000) common shares and recorded compensation expense of \$35,000 (2022 - \$602,000).

7. Share Capital (continued)

The fair value of share options granted and vested during the nine months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 were estimated using the Black-Scholes option pricing model using the following assumptions:

| | <u>2023</u> | 2022 |
|---------------------------|-------------|---------|
| Risk-free interest rate | 3.31% | 3.18% |
| Estimated volatility | 69% | 65% |
| Expected life | 4 years | 4 years |
| Expected dividend yield | 0% | 0% |
| Estimated forfeiture rate | 0% | 0% |

The weighted average measurement date fair value of all share options recognized, using the Black-Scholes option pricing model, during the nine months ended June 30, 2023 was \$0.05 (2022 - \$0.07) per option.

A summary of the Company's share options at June 30, 2023 and 2022 and the changes for the nine months ended on those dates, is as follows:

| | 202 | 23 | 202 | 22 |
|--|--------------------------------------|--|--|---|
| | Number of Options Outstanding | Weighted Average Exercise Price § | Number of Options Outstanding | Weighted Average Exercise Price \$ |
| Balance, beginning of period Granted Expired | 16,732,500 700,000 (1,935,000) | 0.25 0.25 0.25 | 13,720,000 8,600,000 (5,587,500) | 0.35 0.25 0.49 |
| Balance, end of period | 15,497,500 | 0.25 | 16,732,000 | 0.25 |

The following table summarizes information about the share options outstanding and exercisable at June 30, 2023:

| Number | Exercise Price \$ | Expiry Date |
|------------|----------------------|------------------|
| 6,897,500 | 0.25 | January 23, 2025 |
| 7,900,000 | 0.25 | June 28, 2026 |
| 700,000 | 0.25 | May 17, 2027 |
| 15,497,500 | | |

8. Related Party Disclosures

A number of key management personnel, or their related parties, hold positions in other entities that result in them having control or significant influence over the financial or operating policies of those entities. Certain of these entities transacted with the Company during the reporting period. Transactions made with related parties are made in the normal course of business and are measured at the exchange amount, which is the amount of consideration established and agreed to by the related parties.

8. Related Party Disclosures (continued)

(a) Transactions with Key Management Personnel

During the nine months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 the following amounts were incurred with respect to the Company's Chief Executive Officer ("CEO"), former Vice-President of Exploration ("former VPE") and Chief Financial Officer ("CFO") as follows:

| | 2023 \$ | 2022 \$ |
|------------------------------|------------|------------|
| Management fees - CEO | 232,497 | 232,497 |
| Management fees - former VPE | 20,000 | 114,417 |
| Professional fees - CFO | 31,500 | 42,600 |
| Share-based compensation | | 210,000 |
| | 283,997 | 599,514 |

During the nine months ended June 30, 2023 the Company expensed \$283,997 (2022 - \$358,664) to directors and officers compensation and capitalized \$nil (2022 - \$30,850) of compensation paid to the former VPE to exploration and evaluation assets.

As at June 30, 2023 \$nil (September 30, 2022 - \$10,000) remained unpaid and has been included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

The Company has a management agreement with its CEO which provides that in the event the CEO's services are terminated without cause or upon a change of control of the Company, a termination payment is payable. If the termination had occurred on June 30, 2023 the amount payable under the agreement would be approximately \$620,000.

(b) Transactions with Other Related Parties

(i) During the nine months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 the following amounts were incurred with respect to the Company's non-management directors and the corporate secretary of the Company:

| | 2023 \$ | 2022 \$ |
|---|-------------------|--------------------|
| Directors and officers compensation Share-based compensation | 117,500 35,000 | 112,500 192,500 |
| | 152,500 | 305,000 |

As at June 30, 2023 \$7,500 (September 30, 2022 - \$nil) remained unpaid and has been included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

(ii) During the six months ended June 30, 2023 the Company incurred a total of \$44,300 (2022 - \$51,550) with Chase Management Ltd. ("Chase"), a private corporation owned by the CFO, for accounting and administrative services provided by Chase personnel, excluding the CFO, and \$3,015 (2022 - \$3,015) for rent. As at June 30, 2023 \$4,505 (September 30, 2022 - \$4,505) remained unpaid and has been included in accounts payable and accrued liabilities.

9. Segmented Information

Substantially all of the Company's operations are in one industry, the exploration for base and precious metals. Management reviews the financial results according to expenditures by property. The Company's mineral properties are located in Peru and its corporate assets are located in Canada. The Company is in the exploration stage and, accordingly, has no reportable segment revenues or operating results.

| | June 30, 2023 | | | |
|-----------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------|--|
| | Corporate Canada S | Mineral Operations Peru \$ | Total \$ | |
| Current assets | 8,612,089 | 219,496 | 8,831,585 | |
| Property, plant and equipment | - | 57,028 | 57,028 | |
| Exploration and evaluation assets | | 67,559,004 | 67,559,004 | |
| | 8,612,089 | 67,835,528 | 76,447,617 | |
| | | September 30, 2022 | | |
| | Corporate Canada S | Mineral Operations Peru \$ | Total \$ | |
| Current assets | 17,666,973 | 286,819 | 17,953,792 | |
| Property, plant and equipment | - | 41,488 | 41,488 | |
| Exploration and evaluation assets | | 59,899,732 | 59,899,732 | |
| | 17,666,973 | 60,228,039 | 77,895,012 | |

10. Financial Instruments and Risk Management

Categories of Financial Assets and Financial Liabilities

Financial instruments are classified into one of the following categories: fair value through profit or loss ("FVTPL"); amortized cost; and fair value through other comprehensive income ("FVOCI"). The carrying values of the Company's financial instruments are classified into the following categories:

| Financial Instrument | Category | June 30, 2023 \$ | September 30, 2022 \$ |
|--|----------------|------------------------|-----------------------------|
| Cash and cash equivalents | FVTPL | 8,729,473 | 9,595,540 |
| Restricted cash | FVTPL | - | 8,224,200 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | Amortized cost | (416,166) | (652,639) |

The Company's financial instruments recorded at fair value require disclosure about how the fair value was determined based on significant levels of inputs described in the following hierarchy:

- Level 1 Quoted prices are available in active markets for identical assets or liabilities as of the reporting date. Active markets are those in which transactions occur in sufficient frequency and value to provide pricing information on an ongoing basis.
- Level 2 Pricing inputs are other than quoted prices in active markets included in Level 1. Prices in Level 2 are either directly or indirectly observable as of the reporting date. Level 2 valuations are based on inputs including quoted forward prices for commodities, time value and volatility factors, which can be substantially observed or corroborated in the market place.

10. Financial Instruments and Risk Management (continued)

Level 3 - Valuations in this level are those with inputs for the asset or liability that are not based on observable market data.

The recorded amounts for accounts payable and accrued liabilities approximate their fair value due to their short-term nature. The Company's cash and cash equivalents and restricted cash under the fair value hierarchy are measured using Level 1 inputs.

The Company's risk exposures and the impact on the Company's financial instruments are summarized below:

Credit Risk

Credit risk is the risk of loss associated with a counterparty's inability to fulfill its payment obligations. The Company's credit risk is primarily attributable to cash. Management believes that the credit risk concentration with respect to financial instruments included in cash and restricted cash is remote.

Liquidity Risk

Liquidity risk is the risk that the Company will not have the resources to meet its obligations as they fall due. The Company manages this risk by closely monitoring cash forecasts and managing resources to ensure that it will have sufficient liquidity to meet its obligations. All of the Company's financial liabilities are classified as current and are anticipated to mature within the next fiscal period. The following table is based on the contractual maturity dates of financial assets and the earliest date on which the Company can be required to settle financial liabilities.

| | Contractual Maturity Analysis at June 30, 2023 | | | | |
|--|--|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | Less than 3 Months \$ | 3 - 12 Months \$ | 1 - 5 Years \$ | Over 5 Years \$ | Total \$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 8,729,473 | - | - | - | 8,729,473 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (416,166) | - | - | - | (416,166) |

| | Contractual Maturity Analysis at September 30, 2022 | | | | |
|--|---|------------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| | Less than 3 Months \$ | 3 - 12 Months \$ | 1 - 5 Years \$ | Over 5 Years \$ | Total \$ |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 9,595,540 | - | - | - | 9,595,540 |
| Restricted cash | 8,224,200 | - | - | - | 8,224,200 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (652,639) | - | - | - | (652,639) |

Market Risk

Market risk is the risk of loss that may arise from changes in market factors such as interest rates, foreign exchange rates, and commodity and equity prices. These fluctuations may be significant.

(a) Interest Rate Risk

The Company is exposed to interest rate risk to the extent that the cash bear floating rates of interest. The interest rate risk on cash and cash equivalents and on the Company's obligations are not considered significant.

10. Financial Instruments and Risk Management (continued)

(b) Foreign Currency Risk

The Company has operations in Canada and Peru which are subject to foreign currency fluctuations. The Company's operating expenses are incurred in Canadian Dollars and Peruvian Nuevo Soles and the fluctuation of the Canadian Dollar in relation to other currencies will have an impact upon the profitability of the Company and may also affect the value of the Company's assets and the amount of shareholders' equity. The Company also maintains a US Dollar bank account with a Canadian bank. The Company has not entered into any agreements or purchased any instruments to hedge possible currency risks. At June 30, 2023, 1 Canadian Dollar was equal to 2.74 Peruvian Nuevo Soles and 0.76 US Dollar.

Balances are as follows:

| | Peruvian | US | CDN \$ |
|--|-------------|-----------|------------|
| | Nuevo Soles | Dollars | Equivalent |
| Cash and cash equivalents | 543,278 | 6,355,784 | 8,561,150 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | (994,030) | (1,400) | (364,627) |
| | (450,752) | 6,354,384 | 8,196,523 |

Based on the net exposures as of June 30, 2023 and, assuming that all other variables remain constant, a 10% fluctuation on the Canadian Dollar against the Peruvian Nuevo Soles and US Dollar would result in the Company's net loss being approximately \$833,000 higher or lower.

Capital Management

The Company manages its capital structure and makes adjustments to it, based on the funds available to the Company, in order to support the acquisition and exploration of mineral properties. The Board of Directors does not establish quantitative return on capital criteria for management, but rather relies on the expertise of the Company's management to sustain future development of the business. The Company defines capital that it manages as share capital and cash. The Company will continue to assess new properties and seek to acquire an interest in additional properties if it feels there is sufficient geologic or economic potential and if it has adequate financial resources to do so. Management reviews its capital management approach on an ongoing basis and believes that this approach, given the relative size of the Company, is reasonable.

11. Supplemental Cash Flow Information

Non-cash activities conducted by the Company during the nine months ended June 30, 2023 and 2022 are as follows:

| | 2023 \$ | 2022 \$ |
|--|------------|------------|
| Operating activities | | |
| Depreciation | 8,528 | 7,590 |
| Accounts payable and accrued liabilities | 250,135 | (66,914) |
| | 258,663 | (59,324) |
| Investing activity | | |
| Exploration and evaluation assets | (258,663) | 59,324 |